

44.—Yearly Average Cash Prices per Bushel of Canadian Cereals—Basis, in Store at Fort William and Port Arthur—Crop Years Ended July 31, 1940-49

NOTE.—Statistics for 1926-30 are given at p. 228 of the 1940 Year Book, and for 1931-39 at p. 225 of the 1942 edition.

Year Ended July 31—	Averages in Cents and Eighthths of a Cent per Bushel				
	Wheat, ¹ No. 1 N.	Oats, ² No. 2 C.W.	Barley, ² No. 2 C.W. —6 Row	Rye, No. 2 C.W.	Flaxseed, No. 1 C.W.
	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.
1940.....	76/4	35/5	45/0	59/7	172/3
1941.....	74/0	34/6	45/5	49/6	144/3
1942.....	76/5	49/1	61/4	60/1	158/1 ³
1943.....	94/4	49/2	64/2	65/4	225 ⁴
1944.....	135	67/3	79/6	115/4	250 ⁴
1945.....	143/6	61/4	87/2	126/2	275 ⁴
1946.....	175	61/4	81/6	223/7	275 ⁴
1947.....	175	66/2	93/4	287/6	325 ⁴
1948.....	175	90	119/7	374/5	550 ⁶
1949.....	175	78/1	124/3	140	403/1 ⁶

¹ Average cash closing price Winnipeg Grain Exchange to Sept. 27, 1943. Thereafter, initial payments plus additional payments to producers. ² Based on cash closing prices Winnipeg Grain Exchange. From Aug. 1, 1944, to Oct. 22, 1947, prices of oats and barley remained at or near the government-imposed ceiling prices. From Oct. 23, 1947, to July 31, 1949, open market trading again prevailed. Equalization payments to producers are included for the crop years 1943-44 to 1947-48, inclusive. ³ During March the Canadian Wheat Board assumed control of Canadian flaxseed stocks and the price was held at \$1.64 for remainder of crop year. ⁴ Fixed price to growers. ⁵ \$5 fixed price to growers plus 50 cents participation payment. ⁶ Winnipeg Grain Exchange renewed trading in flaxseed cash and futures on Aug. 16, 1948. The Canadian Wheat Board was authorized to buy all flaxseed offered to it during the 1948-49 crop year on the basis of \$4 per bushel for No. 1 C.W. in store Fort William-Port Arthur.

45.—Yearly Average Prices per 100 lb. of Canadian Live Stock at Principal Markets, 1945-49

Item	Toronto					Montreal				
	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949 ¹	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949 ¹
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Steers, up to 1,050 lb., good.....	11-65	12-45	14-28	18-25	20-45	12-25	12-70	14-35	18-57	20-99
Steers, up to 1,050 lb., medium.....	10-90	11-80	13-38	17-76	19-26	11-15	11-60	12-96	17-73	18-75
Steers, up to 1,050 lb., common.....	9-80	10-80	12-21	16-35	17-29	9-50	10-00	10-64	13-90	16-07
Steers, over 1,050 lb., good.....	12-20	13-05	14-63	19-40	21-29	12-05	12-85	14-38	21-14	21-28
Steers, over 1,050 lb., medium.....	11-45	12-45	13-88	19-47	20-51	11-10	11-70	13-08	18-56	19-69
Steers, over 1,050 lb., common.....	10-70	11-70	12-85	18-20	19-26	9-30	10-20	10-63	13-17	17-19
Heifers, good.....	11-25	12-15	13-85	18-32	19-99	10-45	11-25	13-04	18-06	19-58
Heifers, medium.....	10-70	11-65	13-23	17-66	18-84	9-50	10-00	11-73	15-43	16-82
Calves, fed, good.....	12-55	13-05	14-50	19-10	21-71	12-65	13-05	14-35	18-06	21-37
Calves, fed, medium.....	11-85	12-50	13-62	18-63	20-15	9-90	11-55	12-12	16-75	19-30
Cows, good.....	9-10	10-15	11-10	15-18	15-77	9-30	9-75	10-95	14-74	15-64
Cows, medium.....	8-45	9-20	10-18	14-11	14-55	8-20	8-70	9-76	13-06	14-07
Bulls, good.....	9-15	10-45	11-40	16-53	17-76	9-10	10-00	11-32	15-08	16-63
Stocker and feeder steers, good.....	10-00	11-40	12-58	17-17	18-45	2	2	2	2	2
Stocker and feeder steers, common.....	8-90	10-25	11-01	15-78	16-37	2	2	2	2	2
Stock cows and heifers, good.....	8-40	10-00	7-00	12-01	14-98	2	2	2	2	2
Stock cows and heifers, common.....	7-45	8-25	8-23	9-50	14-00	2	2	2	2	2
Calves, veal, good and choice.....	14-70	15-70	16-24	23-66	25-51	14-60	15-10	15-41	22-22	24-64
Calves, veal, common and medium.....	11-80	12-75	13-58	19-10	20-89	10-70	12-45	12-65	16-65	20-59
Hogs, Grade B-1, dressed.....	17-90	19-85	22-04	29-96	30-20	18-20	20-05	22-29	30-02	30-30
Lambs, good handy weights.....	14-40	15-25	15-63	22-53	23-75	13-55	14-45	14-83	21-76	22-50
Lambs, common, all weights.....	9-80	11-45	12-05	15-71	18-21	9-40	9-45	10-15	16-26	16-31
Sheep, good handy weights.....	7-35	8-55	8-33	9-33	10-87	6-65	7-80	7-38	8-29	9-40

For footnotes, see end of table, p. 412.